

## DT overview

### Key stage 1

#### Investigate, design, make and evaluate - DT Planning Sheet

Through a variety of creative and practical activities, pupils should be taught the knowledge, understanding and skills needed to engage in an iterative process of designing and making. They should work in a range of relevant contexts [for example, the home and school, gardens and playgrounds, the local community, industry and the wider environment]. When designing and making, pupils should be taught to:

#### Design

- design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria
- generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology

#### Make

- select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing]
- select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics

#### Evaluate

- explore and evaluate a range of existing products
- evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria

#### Technical knowledge

- build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable
- explore and use mechanisms [for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles], in their products.

#### Cooking and nutrition

As part of their work with food, pupils should be taught how to cook and apply the principles of nutrition and healthy eating. Instilling a love of cooking in pupils will also open a door to one of the great expressions of human creativity. Learning how to cook is a crucial life skill that enables pupils to feed themselves and others affordably and well, now and in later life. Pupils should be taught to:

- use the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes
- understand where food comes from.

	Autumn	Spring	Summer
Reception	<b>Clay hedgehogs</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• using a variety of resources</li> <li>• Use simple tools and techniques</li> </ul> <b>Christmas Craft</b>	<b>Fruit kebabs</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Begin to understand some food preparation tools, techniques and processes</li> <li>• Practise stirring, mixing, pouring, blending</li> <li>• Discuss how to make an activity safe and hygienic *Discuss use of senses</li> <li>• Understand need for variety in food</li> <li>• Begin to understand that eating well contributes to good health</li> </ul>	<b>Weaving from nature</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• join textiles to make a product, with some support</li> </ul>
Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Select appropriate resources</li> <li>• Use gestures, talking and arrangements of materials and components to show design</li> <li>• Use contexts set by the teacher and myself</li> <li>• Use language of designing and making (join, build, shape, longer, shorter, heavier etc.)</li> </ul>		
Make	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Construct with a purpose, using a variety of resources</li> <li>• Use simple tools and techniques</li> <li>• Build /construct with a wide range of objects</li> <li>• Select tools &amp; techniques to shape, assemble and join</li> <li>• Replicate structures with materials / components</li> </ul>		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discuss how to make an activity safe and hygienic</li> <li>Record experiences by drawing, writing, voice recording</li> <li>Understand different media can be combined for a purpose</li> </ul>		
Evaluate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adapt work if necessary</li> <li>Dismantle, examine, talk about existing objects/structures</li> <li>Consider and manage some risks</li> <li>Practise some appropriate safety measures independently</li> <li>Talk about how things work</li> <li>Look at similarities and differences between existing objects / materials / tools</li> <li>Show an interest in technological toys</li> <li>Describe textures</li> </ul>		
Year 1	<p><b>Clay tile</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use appropriate materials</li> </ul> <p><b>Christmas Craft Textiles – decoration</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>measure, cut and join textiles to make a product, with some support</li> <li>choose suitable textiles</li> </ul>	<p><b>Junk Modelling – Levers and Slides</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>use levers or slides</li> <li>begin to measure and join materials, with some support</li> <li>describe differences in materials</li> <li>suggest ways to make material/product stronger</li> </ul>	<p><b>Cooking – using foraged ingredients</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>describe textures</li> <li>wash hands &amp; clean surfaces</li> <li>think of interesting ways to decorate food</li> <li>say where some foods come from, (i.e. plant or animal)</li> <li>describe differences between some food groups (i.e. sweet, vegetable etc.)</li> <li>discuss how fruit and vegetables are healthy *cut, peel and grate safely, with support</li> </ul>
Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>have own ideas</li> <li>explain what I want to do</li> <li>explain what my product is for, and how it will work</li> <li>use pictures and words to plan, begin to use models</li> <li>design a product for myself following design criteria</li> <li>research similar existing products</li> </ul>		
Make	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>explain what I'm making and why</li> <li>consider what I need to do next</li> <li>select tools/equipment to cut, shape, join, finish and explain choices</li> <li>measure, mark out, cut and shape, with support</li> <li>choose suitable materials and explain choices *try to use finishing techniques to make product look good</li> <li>work in a safe and hygienic manner</li> </ul>		
Evaluate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>talk about my work, linking it to what I was asked to do</li> <li>talk about existing products considering: use, materials, how they work, audience, where they might be used</li> <li>talk about existing products, and say what is and isn't good</li> <li>talk about things that other people have made</li> <li>begin to talk about what could make product better</li> </ul>		
Year 2	<p><b>Cooking-smoothies/ soup</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>explain hygiene and keep a hygienic kitchen</li> <li>describe properties of ingredients and importance of varied diet</li> <li>say where food comes from (animal, underground etc.)</li> <li>describe how food is farmed, home-grown, caught</li> <li>draw eat well plate; explain there are groups of food</li> <li>describe "five a day"</li> <li>cut, peel and grate with increasing confidence</li> </ul>	<p><b>Wheels and axles- rubber band vehicle</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>begin to understand how to use wheels and axles</li> <li>measure materials</li> <li>describe some different characteristics of materials</li> <li>join materials in different ways</li> <li>use joining, rolling or folding to make it stronger</li> <li>use own ideas to try to make product stronger</li> </ul>	<p><b>Sewing</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>measure textiles</li> <li>join textiles together to make a product, and explain how I did it</li> <li>carefully cut textiles to produce accurate pieces</li> <li>explain choices of textile</li> <li>understand that a 3D textile structure can be made from two identical fabric shapes.</li> </ul>

	Christmas Craft		
Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• have own ideas and plan what to do next</li> <li>• explain what I want to do and describe how I may do it</li> <li>• explain purpose of product, how it will work and how it will be suitable for the user</li> <li>• describe design using pictures, words, models, diagrams, begin to use ICT</li> <li>• design products for myself and others following design criteria</li> <li>• choose best tools and materials, and explain choices</li> <li>• use knowledge of existing</li> <li>• products to produce ideas</li> </ul>		
Make	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain what I am making and why it fits the purpose</li> <li>• make suggestions as to what I need to do next.</li> <li>• join materials/components together in different ways</li> <li>• measure, mark out, cut and shape materials and components, with support</li> <li>• describe which tools I'm using and why</li> <li>• choose suitable materials and explain choices depending on characteristics</li> <li>• use finishing techniques to make product look good</li> <li>• work safely and hygienically</li> </ul>		
Evaluate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• describe what went well, thinking about design criteria</li> <li>• talk about existing products considering: use, materials, how they work, audience, where they might be used; express personal opinion</li> <li>• evaluate how good existing products are</li> <li>• talk about what I would do differently if I were to do it again and why</li> </ul>		

## Key stage 2

### Investigate, design, make and evaluate - DT Planning Sheet

Through a variety of creative and practical activities, pupils should be taught the knowledge, understanding and skills needed to engage in an iterative process of designing and making. They should work in a range of relevant contexts [for example, the home, school, leisure, culture, enterprise, industry and the wider environment]. When designing and making, pupils should be taught to:

#### Design

- use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups
- generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design

#### Make

- select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately
- select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

#### Evaluate

- investigate and analyse a range of existing products
- evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work
- understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world

#### Technical knowledge

- apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures
- understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]
- understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors]
- apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.

#### Cooking and nutrition

As part of their work with food, pupils should be taught how to cook and apply the principles of nutrition and healthy eating. Instilling a love of cooking in pupils will also open a door to one of the great expressions of human creativity. Learning how to cook is a crucial life skill that enables pupils to feed themselves and others affordably and well, now and in later life.

Pupils should be taught to:

- understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet
- prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques
- understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed.

	Autumn	Spring	Summer
<b>Year 3</b>	<p>Puppets – investigating different types of puppet</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• select appropriate tools / techniques</li> <li>• alter product after checking, to make it better</li> <li>• begin to try new/different ideas</li> <li>• use simple lever and linkages to create movement</li> <li>• join different textiles in different ways</li> <li>• choose textiles considering appearance and functionality</li> <li>• begin to understand that a simple fabric shape can be used to make a 3D textiles project</li> </ul>	<p>Soup and bread</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• carefully select ingredients</li> <li>• use equipment safely</li> <li>• make product look attractive</li> <li>• think about how to grow plants to use in cooking</li> <li>• begin to understand food comes from UK and wider world</li> <li>• describe how healthy diet= variety/balance of food/drinks</li> <li>• explain how food and drink are needed for active/healthy bodies.</li> </ul>	<p>Clay/ Construction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use appropriate materials</li> <li>• work accurately to make cuts and holes</li> <li>• join materials</li> <li>• begin to make strong structures</li> </ul>

	Christmas Craft	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• prepare and cook some dishes safely and hygienically</li> <li>• grow in confidence using some of the following techniques: peeling, chopping, slicing, grating, mixing, spreading, kneading and baking</li> </ul>	
Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• begin to research others' needs</li> <li>• show design meets a range of requirements</li> <li>• describe purpose of product</li> <li>• follow a given design criteria</li> <li>• have at least one idea about how to create product</li> <li>• create a plan which shows order, equipment and tools</li> <li>• describe design using an accurately labelled sketch and words</li> <li>• make design decisions</li> <li>• explain how product will work</li> <li>• make a prototype</li> <li>• begin to use computers to show design</li> </ul>		
Make	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• select suitable tools/equipment, explain choices; begin to use them accurately</li> <li>• select appropriate materials, fit for purpose.</li> <li>• work through plan in order *consider how good product will be</li> <li>• begin to measure, mark out, cut and shape</li> <li>• materials/components with some accuracy</li> <li>• begin to assemble, join and combine materials and components with some accuracy</li> <li>• begin to apply a range of finishing techniques with some accuracy</li> </ul>		
Evaluate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• look at design criteria while designing and making</li> <li>• use design criteria to evaluate finished product</li> <li>• say what I would change to make design better</li> <li>• begin to evaluate existing products, considering: how well they have been made, materials, whether they work, how they have been made, fit for purpose</li> <li>• begin to understand by whom, when and where products were designed and learn about some inventors/designers/ engineers/chefs/ manufacturers of ground-breaking products</li> </ul>		
Year 4	<b>Cooking – savoury snacks</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain how to be safe/hygienic</li> <li>• think about presenting product in interesting/ attractive ways</li> <li>• understand ingredients can be fresh, pre-cooked or processed</li> <li>• begin to understand about food being grown, reared or caught in the UK or wider world</li> <li>• describe eat well plate and how a healthy diet=variety / balance of food and drinks</li> <li>• explain importance of food and drink for active, healthy bodies</li> <li>• prepare and cook some dishes safely and hygienically</li> <li>• use some of the following techniques: peeling, chopping, slicing, grating, mixing, spreading, kneading and baking</li> </ul> Christmas Craft	<b>Sound/ electricity models - Buzzer toy</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use simple circuit in product</li> <li>• learn about how to program a computer to control product.</li> <li>• use number of components in circuit</li> <li>• select most appropriate tools/techniques</li> <li>• explain alterations to product after checking it</li> <li>• grow in confidence about trying new/different ideas.</li> <li>• use levers and linkages to create movement</li> <li>• use pneumatics to create movement</li> <li>• measure carefully to avoid mistakes</li> <li>• attempt to make product strong</li> <li>• continue working on product even if original didn't work</li> <li>• make a strong, stiff structure</li> </ul>	<b>Weaving</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• think about user when choosing textiles</li> <li>• think about how to make product strong</li> <li>• begin to devise a template</li> <li>• explain how to join things in a different way</li> <li>• understand that a simple fabric shape can be used to make a 3D textiles project</li> </ul>
Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use research for design ideas</li> <li>• show design meets a range of requirements and is fit for purpose</li> <li>• begin to create own design criteria</li> </ul>		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• have at least one idea about how to create product and suggest improvements for design.</li> <li>• produce a plan and explain it to others</li> <li>• say how realistic plan is.</li> <li>• include an annotated sketch</li> <li>• make and explain design decisions considering availability of resources</li> <li>• explain how product will work</li> <li>• make a prototype</li> <li>• begin to use computers to show design.</li> </ul>		
Make	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• select suitable tools and equipment, explain choices in relation to required techniques and use accurately</li> <li>• select appropriate materials, fit for purpose; explain choices</li> <li>• work through plan in order.</li> <li>• realise if product is going to be good quality</li> <li>• measure, mark out, cut and shape materials/components with some accuracy</li> <li>• assemble, join and combine materials and components with some accuracy</li> <li>• apply a range of finishing techniques with some accuracy</li> </ul>		
Evaluate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• refer to design criteria while designing and making</li> <li>• use criteria to evaluate product</li> <li>• begin to explain how I could improve original design</li> <li>• evaluate existing products, considering: how well they've been made, materials, whether they work, how they have been made, fit for purpose</li> <li>• discuss by whom, when and where products were designed</li> <li>• research whether products can be recycled or reused</li> <li>• know about some inventors/designers/ engineers/chefs/manufacturers of ground-breaking products</li> </ul>		
Year 5	<p><b>Cooking – pizza design</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain how to be safe / hygienic and follow own guidelines</li> <li>• present product well - interesting, attractive, fit for purpose</li> <li>• begin to understand seasonality of foods</li> <li>• understand food can be grown, reared or caught in the UK and the wider world</li> <li>• describe how recipes can be adapted to change appearance, taste, texture, aroma</li> <li>• explain how there are different substances in food / drink needed for health</li> <li>• prepare and cook some savoury dishes safely and hygienically including, where appropriate, use of heat source</li> <li>• use range of techniques such as peeling, chopping, slicing, grating, mixing, spreading, kneading and baking.</li> </ul> <p><b>Christmas Craft</b></p>	<p><b>Geared model – cams</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• refine product after testing</li> <li>• grow in confidence about trying new/different ideas</li> <li>• begin to use cams, pulleys or gears to create movement</li> <li>• select materials carefully, considering intended use of product and appearance</li> <li>• explain how product meets design criteria</li> <li>• measure accurately enough to ensure precision</li> <li>• ensure product is strong and fit for purpose</li> <li>• begin to reinforce and strengthen a 3D frame</li> </ul>	<p><b>Clay pot – emblems/ Textiles</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• *think about user and aesthetics when choosing textiles</li> <li>• *use own template</li> <li>• think about how to make product strong and look better</li> <li>• *think of a range of ways to join things</li> <li>• *begin to understand that a single 3D textiles project can be made from a combination of fabric shapes.</li> </ul>
Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use internet and questionnaires for research and design ideas</li> <li>• take a user's view into account when designing</li> <li>• begin to consider needs/wants of individuals/groups when designing and ensure product is fit for purpose</li> <li>• create own design criteria</li> <li>• have a range of ideas</li> <li>• produce a logical, realistic plan and explain it to others.</li> <li>• use cross-sectional planning and annotated sketches</li> <li>• make design decisions considering time and resources.</li> </ul>		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>clearly explain how parts of product will work.</li> <li>model and refine design ideas by making prototypes and using pattern pieces.</li> <li>use computer-aided designs</li> </ul>		
Make	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>use selected tools/equipment with good level of precision</li> <li>produce suitable lists of tools, equipment/materials needed</li> <li>select appropriate materials, fit for purpose; explain choices, considering functionality</li> <li>create and follow detailed step-by-step plan</li> <li>explain how product will appeal to an audience</li> <li>mainly accurately measure, mark out, cut and shape materials/components</li> <li>mainly accurately assemble, join</li> <li>and combine</li> <li>materials/components</li> <li>mainly accurately apply a range of finishing techniques</li> <li>use techniques that involve a small number of steps</li> <li>begin to be resourceful with practical problems</li> </ul>		
Evaluate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>evaluate quality of design while designing and making</li> <li>evaluate ideas and finished product against specification, considering purpose and appearance.</li> <li>test and evaluate final product</li> <li>evaluate and discuss existing products, considering: how well they've been made, materials, whether they work, how they have been made, fit for purpose</li> <li>begin to evaluate how much products cost to make and how innovative they are</li> <li>research how sustainable materials are</li> <li>talk about some key inventors/designers/ engineers/ chefs/manufacturers of ground-breaking products</li> </ul>		
Year 6	<p><b>Cooking – design and make pasties</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>understand a recipe can be adapted by adding / substituting ingredients</li> <li>explain seasonality of foods</li> <li>learn about food processing methods</li> <li>name some types of food that are grown, reared or caught in the UK or wider world</li> <li>adapt recipes to change appearance, taste, texture or aroma.</li> <li>describe some of the different substances in food and drink, and how they can affect health</li> <li>prepare and cook a variety of savoury dishes safely and hygienically including, where appropriate, the use of heat source.</li> <li>use a range of techniques confidently such as peeling, chopping, slicing, grating, mixing, spreading, kneading and baking.</li> </ul> <p>Christmas Craft</p>	<p><b>Program/monitor/ control- MICROBITS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>incorporate switch into product</li> <li>confidently use number of components in circuit</li> <li>begin to be able to program a computer to monitor changes in</li> <li>environment and control product</li> <li>use different types of circuit in product</li> <li>think of ways in which adding a circuit would improve product</li> <li>program a computer to monitor changes in environment and control product</li> </ul>	<p><b>Car model – wheels, axles and pulleys</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>refine product after testing, considering aesthetics, functionality and purpose</li> <li>incorporate hydraulics and pneumatics</li> <li>be confident to try new/different ideas</li> <li>use cams, pulleys and gears to create movement</li> <li>select materials carefully, considering intended use of the product, the aesthetics and functionality.</li> <li>explain how product meets design criteria</li> <li>reinforce and strengthen a 3D frame</li> </ul>
Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>draw on market research to inform design</li> <li>use research of user's individual needs, wants, requirements for design</li> <li>identify features of design that will appeal to the intended user</li> <li>create own design criteria and specification</li> <li>come up with innovative design ideas</li> <li>follow and refine a logical plan.</li> <li>use annotated sketches, cross-sectional planning and exploded diagrams</li> <li>make design decisions, considering, resources and cost</li> <li>clearly explain how parts of design will work, and how they are fit for purpose</li> <li>independently model and refine design ideas by making prototypes and using pattern pieces</li> </ul>		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use computer-aided designs</li> </ul>
Make	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use selected tools and equipment precisely</li> <li>• produce suitable lists of tools, equipment, materials needed, considering constraints</li> <li>• select appropriate materials, fit for purpose; explain choices, considering functionality and aesthetics</li> <li>• create, follow, and adapt detailed step-by-step plans</li> <li>• explain how product will appeal to audience; make changes to improve quality</li> <li>• accurately measure, mark out, cut and shape materials/components</li> <li>• accurately assemble, join and combine materials/components</li> <li>• accurately apply a range of finishing techniques</li> <li>• use techniques that involve a number of steps</li> <li>• be resourceful with practical problems</li> </ul>
Evaluate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• evaluate quality of design while designing and making; is it fit for purpose?</li> <li>• keep checking design is best it can be.</li> <li>• evaluate ideas and finished product</li> <li>• against specification, stating if it's fit for purpose</li> <li>• test and evaluate final product; explain what would improve it and the effect different resources may have had</li> <li>• do thorough evaluations of existing products considering: how well they've been made, materials, whether they work, how they've been made, fit for purpose</li> <li>• evaluate how much products cost to make and how innovative they are</li> <li>• research and discuss how sustainable materials are</li> <li>• consider the impact of products beyond their intended purpose</li> <li>• discuss some key inventors/designers/ engineers/ chefs/manufacturers of ground-breaking products</li> </ul>



## Art overview

### Key stage 1

The national curriculum for art and design aims to ensure that all pupils:

- produce creative work, exploring their ideas and recording their experiences
- become proficient in drawing, painting, sculpture and other art, craft and design techniques
- evaluate and analyse creative works using the language of art, craft and design
- know about great artists, craft makers and designers, and understand the historical and cultural development of their art forms.

Pupils should be taught:

- to use a range of materials creatively to design and make products
- to use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination
- to develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space
- about the work of a range of artists, craft makers and designers, describing the differences and similarities between different practices and disciplines, and making links to their own work.

### Sketchbooks

produce creative work, exploring their ideas and recording their experiences  
become proficient in drawing

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Reception	<b>Clay hedgehogs/ clay shapes and press shapes in creating texture</b> Develop understanding of shape & form, using a variety of 3D materials. Make simple shapes from, and press shapes into clay, creating texture Cover boxes with paper & create patterns on the surface Build a group sculpture which stands	<b>Drawing</b> Make lines – steering, direction, control, line patterns with a variety of tools. Create observation & fantasy drawing using line skills	<b>Painting</b> Mix secondary colours. Controlling shape with brush, creating pictures.	<b>Printing</b> Develop knowledge of shape & pattern, use finger, card & transfer printing. Manipulate simple shapes & limited colours, to produce clear prints in an imaginative manner. Make repeated patterns & understand idea of symmetrical pattern	<b>Weaving from nature</b> Develop understanding of texture & skills in sewing & weaving. Identify different textures, patterns & understand patchwork. Choose fabrics to create a picture Use glue efficiently Manage in/out sewing & weaving techniques	<b>Collage</b> Develop knowledge of colour & texture. Draw round templates, fold, cut simple shapes & create a design with them. Use textured fabric & paper shapes in pictures.
Year 1	<b>Clay tile</b> <b>Textiles – Christmas decoration</b> Develop variety of 3D materials focusing on shape & form. Combine clay with a painting, create a clay tile, make a picture with impressed shapes.	<b>Drawing</b> Develop line skills through observation drawings, creating line patterns, fantasy drawing. Use range of tools – Pencils, black felt pen, white chalk, coloured pencils.	<b>Junk Modelling/ papier mache object – wheels and axels</b> Make papier mache object & decorate with print or collage design.	<b>Painting</b> Develop understanding of colour. Use primary colours only and mix a variety of oranges, greens, purples in paints Use in painted & blown paint pictures, sometimes with wax crayons.	<b>Collage</b> Develop understanding of shape & colour. Carefully cut & tear shapes from paper, glue shapes onto drawn background. Appreciate torn edges. Use shapes to create a picture. Use primary coloured tissue to create secondary colours in a picture.	<b>Printing</b> Develop printing techniques through shape, pattern & colour. Print with found objects Creating pictures from primary colours. Make simple block & print repeat patterns using tones of secondary colour

	Make papier mache object & decorate with print or collage design. Draw objects & make mini models using salt dough			Develop control of paint with brushes and blowing		
Year 2	<b>Drawing</b> Begin to understand knowledge of landscape and how to create different textures. Use a range of tools Variety of lines	<b>Painting</b> Develop colour mixing skills. Mix tints of orange & purple, tones of grey blue & green. Understand a tint is adding white, tone is adding black. Control paint using small brushes delicately, use spatula or blowing to create texture.	<b>Wheels and axles- rubber band vehicle</b> (DT Link – drawing and sketch book skills)	<b>Printing</b> Develop use of line within printing. Make block, transfer and press print designs, evenly printed in a controlled manner. Use colour in interesting & varied ways, experimenting with different colour papers to print on	<b>Sewing</b> Choose variety of appropriate materials to create a class landscape picture. To weave on a board. To control the weaving technique. Create mood through choice of colours. Develop a fabric collage. Make a wax crayon batik picture.	<b>Collage</b> Develop knowledge of shape, texture & colour. Use fabric appropriately in the design of a picture. Combine different media to create an appropriately scaled collage. Show ability to select & control materials. Show emotion in use of colour.

## Key stage 2

The national curriculum for art and design aims to ensure that all pupils:

- produce creative work, exploring their ideas and recording their experiences
- become proficient in drawing, painting, sculpture and other art, craft and design techniques
- evaluate and analyse creative works using the language of art, craft and design
- know about great artists, craft makers and designers, and understand the historical and cultural development of their art forms.

Pupils should be taught to develop their techniques, including their control and their use of materials, with creativity, experimentation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and design. Pupils should be taught:

- to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas
- to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay]
- about great artists, architects and designers in history.

## Sketchbooks

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Year 3	<b>Puppets – investigating different types of puppet</b> Weave & understand warp & weft technique. Select colours & textures appropriately. Select interesting textured & coloured fabrics to create a picture. Identify cool/warm background. Use observation drawings to design fabric pictures. Understand the batik process. Control the use of dyes when painting fabric. Make 3D object from batik design.	<b>Drawing</b> Create line, pattern & tone with pencil & chalk/charcoal. Use these skills to draw from observation in large & small scale. Create an abstract design based on their observation drawings. Create an imaginative drawing.	<b>Painting</b> Mix & use a range of secondary colour tones. Use primary colours & mix a range of tints. Develop use of tones & tints to colour or decorate drawings & create paintings, imaginary, silhouette & observed.	<b>Collage</b> Appreciate importance of outline in silhouettes. Handle materials, tear & cut shapes reasonably well. Choose appropriate textures for subject matter. Give idea of space & distance. Mix translucent materials to gain colour mixes	<b>Clay/ Construction</b> Create ‘real life’ & ‘giant’ sized objects from previous observation drawings using new clay, firing clay (including coil pot technique), papier mache, cardboard & paper. Use tools appropriately. Decorate using impressions printed on surface, paint realistically using correct colours.	<b>Printing</b> Make and use a stencil in a controlled manner, building a picture in stages or layers. Understand potential of adding other elements to a print. Allow colours to mix on a page. Make a printed linear design & a press print.
Year 4	<b>Drawing</b> Use pencil, charcoal & chalk to create contrasting effects of line, texture & tone. Blend charcoal & chalk. Make observation drawing of an object to show shape & pattern. Develop new drawing to design own version of object to meet brief.	<b>Painting</b> Mix autumnal colours & create interesting textures. Use sgraffito technique. Mix tones of grey and use thin watery paint as a base atmosphere.	<b>Sound/ electricity models - Buzzer toy</b> (DT Link – drawing and sketch book skills)	<b>Collage</b> Create a variety of collages using the following techniques. Make symmetrical shapes by drawing & cutting paper. Explore qualities of materials & use the effectively. Small scale collage from	<b>Weaving</b> Board weave an image based on a painting, using tones of colour & textures with care. Create a large group collage based on a painting, using tones of colour & textures with care. Create an image inspired by part of a painting, using wrap weaving & collage.	<b>Printing</b> Create, transfer, block, offset & paper strip techniques. Use observation and preliminary drawings as stimulation. Create repeat patterns, use 2 primary & their secondary colour & create stencils.

	Combine painted background with drawing in felt pen.	Use collage & paint to create objects & reflections. Create a design using warm or cold colours & curved or straight lines		observation drawing of an object. Use torn paper.	Create an abstract batik design with wax crayons or learn the cold or hot wax method. Colour batik image with no more than 3 dye colours, allowing some areas to overlap.	
Year 5	<b>Drawing</b> Use a pencil to create line, tone, texture & pattern. Create a collage from pencil drawings. Use chalk on black & charcoal on white paper to create observation drawings. Use water soluble fine liner pens to make observation drawings & learn the wash technique. Design a label appropriate for an item which is clear and eye catching. Create a still life in the style of a well-known artist.	<b>Printing</b> Create mood with a transfer print, using line & colour. Create a press print from observation drawing, enhancing mood with line and colour. Create a successful monoprint from an observation line drawing. Use plastic to make an interesting print with various textures. Use the plastic print to create a distorted image.	<b>Geared model – cams</b> (DT Link – drawing and sketch book skills)	<b>Painting</b> Mix paints to match the colours in real objects. Make realistic collage from paper painted with these colours. Use the colours thick & apply with a spatula in the style of a well known artist. Design a class alphabet based on a theme, painting each letter smoothly and carefully. Design a carrier bag which reflects the name, colour & products of a given shop.	<b>Clay pot – emblems/ Textiles</b> Select part of a picture & reproduce a pencil drawing of it. Create a textured clay tile/pot based on the drawing. Create a 3D clay sculpture from paintings/drawings. Create an abstract 3D papier mache image on paper from drawings/paintings. Colour the papier mache model tissue paper.	<b>Collage</b> Create a mosaic picture of part of a face. Interpret a portrait painting in collage, using appropriate materials. To create a 3D symmetrical face showing feeling, from card. Create a portrait using appropriate materials to show character.
Year 6	<b>Drawing</b> Observe & record human bodies through a range of experiences. Observe & record line, shape, form & texture of a hand. Complete half a b&w picture of a face using charcoal & white chalk. Quick figure drawings from observation in bold & fine media. Make a portrait in chalks & charcoal creating texture in the marks. Produce a distorted selfportrait. Create a collage & drawn portrait in the style of a well-known artist.	<b>Printing</b> Create a transfer print combining sharp line & soft colour. Mix coloured chalks with black/white to create tones/tints & use in a drawing. Understand how to make an abstract design. Make a controlled repeat pattern , experimenting with different ways to join blocks. Make positive & negative monoprints based on a painting	<b>Program/monitor/control- MICROBIT</b> (DT Link – drawing and sketch book and computer-aided design skills)	<b>Painting</b> Produce a portrait of a partner using tones of grey which emphasise the dark & light of the head. Use a spatula/spreader to apply paint. Mix paint colours to match subtle colour of something or someone. Produce a painting that captures the colour, tone & texture of an object. Design & paint an object, creating humour in the design.	<b>Car model – wheels, axles and pulleys</b>	<b>3D</b> Use art straws/card to create a 3D picture based on a painting. Create a stained glass window effect picture using overlapping tissue to create colours & outline in black pen. Use observation drawing of natural object to create a wool/string collage showing texture pattern. Combine mixture of materials to create a collage based on a painting/drawing. Design objects using paintings etc as inspiration. Form curved & straight sided blocks out of clay. Blend shapes of clay carefully & effectively to make a larger object. Cut and model clay to required shape & texture. Combine cardboard & papier mache to create a carefully made sculpture creating mood through the colours